

**Final Year PG Diploma in Ayurveda Regular/Supplementary
Examinations April 2025**

Netra Roga Vigyan - Diploma in Ophthalmology (Ay.)

Paper I – Clinical Ophthalmology (Sandhi, Vartma, Shukla, Krishna, Drishti, Sarvagata, Mandalagata Roga Visheshha Nidan evam Chikitsa)

Time: 3 hrs

Max marks: 100

- **Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space**
- **Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers**

Essay (20)

1. Describe Kaphaja Linganasha shastra chikitsa as per Acahrya Sushruta with modern correlated surgical procedure.

Short essays (8x10=80)

2. Define Pterygium. Write in detail about the causes, clinical features and surgical management of Pterygium and its complications.
3. What are the common causes for ocular trauma. Write in brief about the clinical signs and symptoms and the emergency management.
4. Write the lakshana of Vatahata vartma and Nimesha according to Sushruta and Ashtanga with modern correlation.
5. Write the Samanya Nidana, Lakshana and Chikitsa of Shuskashipaka. What are the basic tests performed and management of Dry Eyes.
6. What is the purpose of Eye Donation. Explain the surgical procedure of corneal transplantation and its complication.
7. Explain Dark Room Procedures – detail the techniques of Refraction, Retinoscopy and Fundus Examination.
8. Define Astigmatism. What is the pathology, types, clinical features and management of Astigmatism.
9. Enumerate Krishnagata Roga according to different acharyas. Explain Nidana, Purvaroopa, Rupa, differential diagnosis, complications and management of Sira Shukra and Pakathyayashukla.
